- 74. Defendant knew of the existence of this contract.
- 75. Defendant intentionally and improperly caused IAM to breach the contract against Holmstrom.
  - 76. Holmstrom was damaged in the amount of at least \$170,000.

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs pray that this Court enter judgment against Defendant as follows:

- (a) awarding compensatory damages on Counts I and II in an amount to be determined at trial;
- (b) awarding compensatory damages on Counts III and IV in an amount to be determined at trial but not less than the \$170,000 of damages which Holmstrom suffered from Defendant's misconduct;
- (c) awarding punitive damages on Counts II, III, and IV in an amount to be determined at trial;
- (d) awarding attorney's fees and costs incurred by Plaintiffs in bringing this lawsuit as a result of Defendant's deliberate breaches of fiduciary duty, breaches of contract, and tortious interference with contract; and
  - (e) granting such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York October 23, 2007

# Exhibit 1

IAM/DZ Agreement

CONFIDENTIAL

Page - 1 -

October 19, 2004

# **AGREEMENT** between

Mr. Daniel Zanger ("DZ") 4872 Topanga Canyon Blvd PMB #401 Woodland Hills, CA 91364

And.

Independent Asset Management, LLC ("IAM")

Att: George Szele Managing Director 177 Broad Street, Suite 1051 Stamford, CT 06901

This document shall constitute a binding agreement (the "Agreement") between Independent Asset Management, LLC ("IAM") currently located at 177 Broad Street, Suite 1051, Stamford, CT 06901 USA, and Mr. Daniel Zanger ("DZ"), located at 4872 Topanga Canyon Blvd, PMB #401, Woodland Hills, CA 91364, whereby the parties agree to the following terms and conditions.

Whereas, (IAM is the trading manager of an existing Bermuda based offshore Fund, the Independent Fund Limited ("IFL"), and IAM and DZ desire to have DZ manage a specific Class of Share of IFL, in this case Class Z shares (called "Class Z shares") which IAM is willing and immediately able to provide through its Fund IFL, and

Whereas, IAM has spent considerable time, money and other resources over the past few years, to develop, establish and promote alternative investment strategies and vehicles, including IFL, primarily in the offshore domain, and

Whereas, IAM and DZ may introduce assets or may wish to raise assets for either DZ's, IAM's or other managers' strategies within IFL or its product(s) by introducing investors directly or indirectly, and

Whereas, it is understood by IAM that DZ wishes to arrange for the investment and transfer of at least USD 5 million and up to 50 million into an existing vehicle such as IFL in order to commence management and trading of DZ's methodology, and

IAM/DZ Agreement

CONFIDENTIAL

Page - 2 -

Whereas, the Agreement contemplates that IAM and DZ will-work together to efficiently manage this Agreement for which each of the parties herein will be entitled to receive certain types of Fees as outlined herein.

It is therefore further agreed by IAM and DZ as follows:

- 1. Commencing from the date of execution hereof and continuing until the termination or expiration as provided for herein, IAM grants DZ the right to manage Class Z shares within IFL upon the transfer and IFL's receipt of at least USD 5 million and up to 50 million into said Class Z shares. Throughout this Agreement, DZ hereby guarantees and promises to stay within the management boundaries of IFL's risk limits and parameters as outlined in the IFL offering memorandum and also agrees to the following points:
  - a. Leverage shall be limited to 4 to 1 initially but may be promptly modified as performance results are monitored and as Prime Broker and IAM feel comfortable with strategy.

b. Liquidity is important under any market condition - if illiquidity exists, IAM shall be promptly notified by DZ.

c. If any amounts are redeemed within one year, 2% of such amounts shall be forfeited to

d. Full disclosure of positions will be necessary at all times.

e. DZ shall remain in full compliance at all times with Prime Broker limits, rules or quidelines.

f. CDZ must remain transparent and compliant on all levels at all times to IFL and IAM.

- g. If DZ is not able to keep drawdowns below 20%, this Agreement may be terminated by IAM.
- 2. DZ agrees that IAM and DZ will share percentages of all Management and Performance Fees received by IAM as a result of DZ's management of Class Z shares as follows:
- i) IAM will be allocated 50% of the 2% Management Fee (or 1 of the 2%) and 25% of the 20% Performance Fee (or 5 of the 20%), on the capital managed by DZ in Class Z shares. The remaining percentages (1 and 15) shall be allocated to DZ.

  Payments shall be paid to DZ and IAM within twenty (20) business days of IAM's receipt of such fees from IFL. IAM may share its fees with any IAM contacts or business associates.
- ii) DZ shall place USD 100 thousand with IAM immediately for working capital needs, in exchange for EITHER a) IAM waiving its share of the Management Fee for 18 months on USD 10 million in Class Z shares OR b) IAM agreeing to return the entire 100 thousand to DZ first before taking any portion of any Fees as described herein.
- 3. It is understood and agreed by IAM that DZ currently trades and intends to continue trading his personal account as well as any existing relationships of DZ.
- 4. It is understood by all parties that DZ will be the sole manager on assets it has brought in for Class Z and IAM has no intention to replace or terminate DZ from the management of Class Z shares so long as DZ remains within the guidelines outlined herein and is not in breach. If for some reason IAM needs to terminate this Agreement and/or DZ as manager, DZ is free to redeem or remove all capital it has raised or brought into Class Z shares for the purposes of DZ's management program, within the terms and guidelines of this Agreement. IAM acknowledges that DZ has control of redeeming from or remaining in IFL the assets it has placed or raised into Class Z, under the terms and guidelines of this Agreement.

IAM/DZ Agreement

CONFIDENTIAL

Page - 3 -

- 5. It is agreed by IAM and DZ that they will disclose to each other and to IFL, in strict confidentiality, all the names and specifics of entities invested or desiring to invest in Class Z shares of IFL, in order to avoid potential problems of money laundering and such. It is also understood by all parties that all investors or potential investors shall be thoroughly scrutinized by IAM and IFL's Administrator, Citigroup.
- 6. It is understood by IAM that higher leverage is perhaps desirable and appropriate for DZ and IAM will make every effort to quickly allow higher leverage limits either through IFL or through IAM's BVI offshore Fund.
- 7. The term of this Agreement shall commence on the date of execution hereof and shall continue for a period of five (5) years from such date, and shall be automatically renewed for successive five (5) year periods, unless written notice to the contrary is given by either party to the other not less than sixty (60) days prior to the end of such period. However, this Agreement may be terminated sooner by written notice, at the option of IAM or DZ, if the other party breaches this Agreement by failure to perform any obligation assumed by it under this Agreement or violated any provision of this Agreement and such failure and/or violation remains uncorrected for thirty (30) days or more after receipt of written notice of same from the non-breaching party.
- 8. If this Agreement expires or is terminated for any reason, and DZ continues to manage the Fund(s) or any other client trading account opened due to IAM or IAM contacts' efforts during or after the term of this Agreement, then IAM shall continue to receive the Management and Performance Fees received by DZ as described herein for as long as DZ manages those Fund(s) or accounts.
- 9. Neither party will hold, or attempt to hold, the other party liable for any damages or losses suffered as a result of the other party's conduct as contemplated hereunder, except to the extent that such conduct constitutes willful malfeasance, fraud, theft, or gross negligence. In particular, but without affecting the generality of the preceding, IAM will not hold DZ liable for any trading losses in its accounts, unless due to fraud, theft, or gross negligence of DZ.
- 10. Neither IAM nor DZ shall divulge the contents of this Agreement to any third party except for their respective attorneys, authorized regulatory authorities or unless required to do so by a court of competent jurisdiction or by law.
- 11. IAM and DZ each warrant and represent that they have the right, power and authority to enter into this Agreement and to grant all rights granted and that they are not under any disability, restriction or prohibition whether contractual or otherwise with respect to the rights granted or which would interfere with or derogate from the full enjoyment of all the rights granted to the other party.
- 12. Failure of any party hereto to insist upon strict compliance with any of the terms, covenants and conditions hereof shall not be deemed a waiver or relinquishment of any similar right or power hereunder at any subsequent time or of any other provisions herein.
- 13. IAM and DZ each agree to stay in compliance with all U.S. federal, state and local laws, as well as any applicable rules and regulations of Bermuda or Internationally, and of the CFTC and NFA, and IAM and DZ further agree to comply with all rules and regulations of any exchanges on which they trade.

'IAM/DZ Agreement

CONFIDENTIAL

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- 14. IAM and DZ agree to conform with all reasonable requests of the other with respect to this Agreement and operations relating thereto, including requests to see financial and performance records, and to sign and promptly deliver all documents reasonably intended to effectuate the terms set forth herein and as may be required. Non-compliance with any reasonable request shall be considered a breach of this Agreement.
- 15. No party shall hold itself out contrary to the terms of this Agreement and no party shall become liable for any obligation, act or omission of the other party contrary to the provisions of this Agreement.
- 16. All notices to be given to the parties shall be sent to the addresses set forth above or to such other addresses as either party may designate in writing to the other. All notices shall be delivered by hand or registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, and the date of delivery shall be deemed the date of giving notice therefore.
- 17. The covenants and provisions in this Agreement which, by their terms, require their performance by any party after the expiration or other termination of this Agreement, shall be enforceable notwithstanding said expiration or other termination this Agreement for any reason whatsoever.
- 18. Any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of or in connection with this Agreement or the breach, termination or invalidity thereof, shall be settled by arbitration in New York in accordance with its rules as in force at the time when initiating such arbitration.
- 19. This Agreement shall be construed in accordance with the laws of the state of New York. If any terms or provisions herein or its application thereof to any person, entity or circumstance shall be held contrary to law or otherwise invalid or unenforceable, the remaining terms and provisions of this Agreement or its application thereof to persons, entities or circumstances shall not be effected and shall be fully enforceable as permitted by regulation or law.
- 20. This Agreement comprises the entire understanding between the parties and supercedes all other oral or written agreements.

If the foregoing correctly states the understanding and agreement as to the terms and conditions stated herein, each party should indicate its acceptance by signing in the space provided for below. Each party shall receive an executed copy of this Agreement. This document shall not constitute an offer or an agreement until agreed, accepted and signed by IAM and DZ.

Agreed and Accepted:	Agreed and Accepted:		
Mr. Daniel Zanger	Independent Asset Management, LLC		
By: Dan Zanger	By: George Szele Managing Director		

OCT-19-2004 TUE 12:01 PM SUFITEL NEW YORK

FAX NO. 212 782 3004

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SEA CARRIERS CORP.

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IAM/DE Agreement

CONFIDENTIAL.

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- 14. IAM and DZ agree to conform with all reasonable requests of the other with market to this Agreement and operations relating thereto, including requests to see financial and performance records, and to sign and promptly deliver all documents reasonably intended to effectuate the terms set forth herein and as may be required. Non-compliance with any reasonable request shall be considered a breach of this Agreement.
- 15. No party shall hold fiself out contrary to the terms of this All reament and no besty shall become liable for any obligation, act or omission of the other party contrary to the previsions of this Agreement.
- 16. All notices to be given to the parties shall be sent to the act leases set forth allowe or to such other addresses as either party may designate in writing to the other. All notices shall be delivered by hand or registered or cartified mall, return receipt requested, and trie date of delivery shall be deemed the date of giving notice therefore.
- 17. The covenants and provisions in this Agreement which, ity their terms, reduce their performance by any party after the expiration or other termination of this Agreement, shall be enforceable notwithstanding said expiration or other termination the Agreement for any reason whatsosver.
- 18. Any dispute, controversy of claim arising out of or in connectic 1 with this Agreement or the breach, termination or invalidity thereof, shall be sattled by utalitration in New York in accordance with its rules as in force at the time when initiating such arbitration.
- This Agreement shall be construed in accordance with the law: of the state of New York. If any tenns or provisions herein or its application thereof to any person, entity or circumstance shall be held contrary to law or otherwise invalid of unenforceat; a, the remakting forms and provisions of this Agreement or its application thereof to persons, entities or circumstances shall not be effected and shall be fully enforceable as permitted by requirition or law.
- 20. This Agreement comprises the entire understanding between the parties and supercedes all other crel or written agreements.

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Agreed and Accepted:

Mr. Daniel Zanger

Agreed and Actepted:

independent Auset Management

George Szele

Managing Dire: tor

TOTAL P.25

Case 1:07-cv-06431-JSR Document 10-2 Filed 10/23/2007 Page 9 of 23

# Exhibit 2

# CORPORATE AUTHORIZATION

•	CERTINICATION			is mitted that like
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اسماوتها	company,	uda. here	offer coulded (the Corpor	ulun") do hereby
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	Geima R. Szele		Secretary President	
	Roelyn OBrien		President	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

### The Independent Fund Limited

### Wilten Resolutions of the Directors Purpuent to \$ 63 of the Bye-Laws

We, the undersigned, being all of the Directors for the time being of The Independent Fund Limited (the "Company"), pursuant to Bye-law 63 of the Company's Bye-laws, do HEREBY CONSENT to the following ection and adopt the resolutions set out below. This Written Consent may be executed in counterparts, and a copy shall be inserted into the Company's Minute Book. Any action taken herein shall be of the same force and effect as if the same had been passed by a Meeting of the Board of Directors duly called and constituted.

### Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P.

RESOLVED that the President or any Manager of Class Z Shares of the Corporation currently Daniel Zenger, be and he hereby is authorised and empowered, for and on behalf of the Corporation, to buy, sell (including short sales), and otherwise deal in, on margin or otherwise, commodities, commodity futures contracts and commodity options; to receive on behalf of the Corporation account demands, notices, confirmations, reports, statements of account and communications of every kind: to receive on behalf of the Corporation account money, securities and property of every land, and to dispose of same; to make on behalf of the Corporation account agreements relating to any of the foregoing matters and to terminate or modify same or waive any of the provisions thereof: and generally to deal with Goldman Sachs Execution & Cleaning, L.P. ("GSEC") on behalf of the Composition account, all without notice to the other or others interested in said account; and to execute and deliver to OSEC the customer agreement and all other related documents on behalf of the Corporation. The authority hereby conferred shall remain in force until written notice of its revocation addressed to GBEC and delivered at its office; and it was

FURTHER RESOLVED that any and all past transactions of any kind herein authorised, which may have been heretofore made on behalf of this Corporation through or with QSEC is hereby ratified; and it was

FURTHER RESOLVED that GSEC is authorised to act upon the authority of these resolutions until receipt by it of a certificate showing recision or modification thereof signed by the Secretary of this Corporation and under its seal, and that GSEC is also authorised to recognize and deal with the officers of the Corporation whose names are set forth below; until receipt by said firm of a further certificate, setting forth the names of another person or persons as such officers.

Dated this 7th day September, 2005

George B. Szele

Andrew Collins

## POWER OF ATTORNEY

Customer hereby authorizes _	DANIEL	ZAnger					
(Name of Trading Manager)							

# 4872 Topanga Canyon Blvd 1m8 4401 woodland Hills CA 91364 (Address of Trading Manager)

as Customer's manager ("Trading Manager") to buy and sell physical commodities, forward contracts, futures contracts and commodity options (including options on futures contracts) and to make or take delivery in fulfillment of such contracts or options for Customer's account and risk through Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P. ("GSEC"). Customer hereby indemnifies GSEC and its directors, officers, employees and agents from and against all liability arising directly or indirectly, from following Trading Manager's instructions and will pay GSEC promptly, on demand, any losses arising from such trades and any debit balance resulting therefrom.

In all such purchases, sales or trades, GSEC is authorized to follow Trading Manager's instructions in every respect and Trading Manager is authorized to act for Customer with the same force and effect as Customer might do with respect to such purchases, sales or trades and all things necessary or incidental to the furtherance of such purchases, sales or trades. GSEC is directed to send to Trading Manager a copy of all statements that GSEC sends to Customer concerning Customer's account, including, but not limited to, monthly statements, confirmations and purchase and sale agreements. Customer hereby ratifies and confirms any and all transactions with GSEC heretofore and hereafter made by Trading Manager for Customer's account

Trading Manager is not authorized to withdraw from Customer's account any monies, securities or any property either in Customer's name or otherwise unless such withdrawal or payment is specifically authorized in writing by Customer. However, Customer authorizes GSEC to deduct from Customer's account and pay Trading Manager's fees upon presentation of a bill therefore. Customer acknowledges that GSEC has no responsibility to determine or verify the accuracy of any such bills.

This Power of Attorney shall remain in full force and effect until GSEC receives from Customer written notification of Customer's revocation thereof.

Customer understands that GSEC is in no way responsible for any loss to Customer occasioned by actions of the individual or organization named above and that GSEC does not, by implication or otherwise, endorse the operation or methods of such individual or organization.

CUSTOMER NAME: The Independent Fund limited	
By: Authorized Signature George Szele, Directive	DATE: 8/25/05
Authorized Signature George Szele, Directre	
PRINT NAME AND TITLE: Beorge Szele, Director	

TRADING MANAGER'S ACCEPTANCE

The undersigned acknowledges receipt of a copy of the foregoing Power of Attorney and a copy of the Futures and Options Customer Agreement between Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P. ("GSEC") and Customer and hereby accepts appointment as Customer's Trading Manager.

Trading Manager also rep	program, and warrants to con-		
Act, as amended Customer with	("CEAct"), and a member	ered as such pursuant to the Commodity En of National Futures Association and has fu- ure document, which disclosure document ation Section 4.34; or	ırnished
(b) a CTA exempt fr	om registration pursuant to th	e CEAct; or	
(C) excluded from th	e definition of CTA.		
Check (a) or (b) or (c).	If (b) or (c) is checked, state	the basis for exemption or exclusion.	
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The undersigned has carefully examined the provisions of the documents by which we have given trading authority or control over our account with Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P. to: Daniel Zanger, Topanga Canyon Blvd PMB#461 Woodland Hill CA (Name and Address of Trading Manager) 91364 and understand fully the obligations which we have assumed by executing that document. We hereby acknowledge that: We have received a copy of the disclosure document of the party named above prepared pursuant to Regulation 4.34 adopted by the CFTC. The party named above has not furnished us with a disclosure document prepared pursuant to Regulation 4.34 because said party has advised that he/she is not registered with the CFTC as a Commodity Trading Advisor and is not required to be so registered. [please check the appropriate box]

CUSTOMER NAME: The Independent Fund Limited

By: DATE: 8/25/05

PRINT NAME AND TITLE: George Sze 4 Director

Goldman Sachs Execu	ution & Cle	arıng, L.F	Corporation.	ITES ACCOUNT A Partnership and Limited Liabi	ppiication
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below)  Do any other non-related persons or catities:				AMEX	
Control the trading of this account?  (If yes provide name and address below)	Yes	No	<del></del>	COM Nyfe	<del>`</del>
Have a financial interest in this account?	Ya	: No		nysb	
(If yes, provide name, address and % of financia	1		<del></del>	PHBT PHLX	
interest below.)  - Guarantee this account?	Yer	No		CBOE	
- Gamanice and accounts		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		IDEM	
			<del></del>	CME	
				IMM IOM	
				KCBT	
Have any participants in this account now or in the	e past.			CBOE	
whether or not this was publicly disclosed, been su	spended.			PSE	
expelled, fined, barred, consured or otherwise disc	iplined			OTHER	
by any regulatory body or by any accurities or corr exchange or association or bean refused memberal		s No	SLK EQUITY	ACCOUNT#	
If Yes, explain on separate sheet, have any participants in this account ever been sul- federal or state bankruptcy proceedings, receiveral					
similar proceedings (voluntary or involuntary) If Yes, explain on separate sheet.	Yo	» No			
CUSTOMER CONTACTS:		-3.355 1160		AUTHORIZED TO DEBI ES INCLUDING BUT N	
		Ps. 422. 2988	Membership I	Lense Payment	Floor Brokerage
Officer Responsible for Account Relationship Trader	Title	Phone	Insurance		Celecommunications
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Operations	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	00-901-2500	Other		<del></del>
Fax Number 203 355 1169	*818	-712-0500	Signature Georg	Sel, opera Date	1/25/05

INCLUDE COPY OF PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT OR LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AGREEMENT AND MOST RECENT AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENT AND UNAUDITED STATEMENT, FOCUS REPORT OR FORM 1-FR.

# Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P.

Agreement

**Customer Futures and Options** 

In consideration of the acceptance by Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P., of one or more accounts of the undersigned customer ("Customer") (if more than one account is carried by GSEC, all are covered by this Agreement and are referred to collectively as the "account") and GSEC's agreement to act as Customer's broker for the execution, clearence and or carrying of transactions for the purchase and sale of commodity lutures contracts, forward contracts, commodity options and physical commodities (collectively, "commodity interests"), Customer agrees as follows:

#### 1. PAYMENTS TO GSEC;

Quatomer agrees to pay to GSEC

commission and service charges at rates established by GSEC from time to time for each transaction in connection with the account; funds which may be advanced by GSEC for the account, and any other costs incurred by GSEC occasioned by effecting commodity (b) interest transactions for Customer or carrying the account;

the amount of any dabit balance or any other liability that may result from transactions executed for the account; and the amount of any dabit balance or any other liability that may result from transactions executed for the account; and the amount of any funds advanced by GSEC at the rates then charged by GSEC and service charges, together with any reasonable costs interest on any funds advanced by GSEC at the rates then charged by GSEC and service charges, together with any reasonable costs (c) (d) and attorneys fees incurred in collecting any such debit balance or liability.

GSEC may debit the account to collect such payments and if, in the sole discretion of GSEC, the account is not sufficient for such purpose, Customer shall make such payments immediately following GSEC's request for payment. Payments shall be made in immediately available U.S. dollars to GSEC at the address shown at Section 8 herein or as GSEC shall notify Customer. Customer acknowledges that GSEC does not have any obligation to establish uniform commission rates and that GSEC therefore determines such commission rates in such manner as it may determine.

Customer agrees at all times to maintain adequate margins in the account so as continually to meet the original and maintenance margin requirements established by GSEC in its sole discretion from time to time. GSEC's margin requirements may exceed the margin requirements set by any exchange or other regulatory authority and need not be uniform as among customers or commodities. Customer agrees to pay to GSEC the amount of the premium for every option purchased for the account. Customer agrees to deposit margins and pay premiums Immediately upon GSEC's request. Payments shall be made in immediately available U, S, dollars to GSEC at the address shown at Section 8 herein or as GSEC shall notify Customer. GSEC shall have the right to retain any interest with respect to any cash margins deposited in the

# 3. DELIVERY; OPTION EXERCISE;

- Customer advisorMedges that making or taking delivery on a commodity interest contract may involve a much higher degree of risk than liquidating a position by offset and that GSEC has no control over and makes no warranty with respect to grade, quality of tolerances of commodities to and for the account of Customer delivered or to be delivered.

  Customer agrees to give GSEC timely notice and immediately on request to inform GSEC if Customer intends to make or take delivery
- under any commodity interest contract or to exercise any option contract. If so requested, Customer shall provide GSEC with satisfactory (b) assurances that Customer can fulfill Customer's obligation to make or take delivery under any such contract. Customer shall furnish GSEC with property deliverable by it under any such contract in accordance with GSEC's instructions and shall deposit with GSEC the full dollar value of commodities or securities to be delivered immediately upon demand therefor.
- GSEC shall not have any obligation to exercise any long option contract unless Customer has furnished GSEC with exercise instructions and sufficient initial margin with respect to each underlying futures contract not less than two (2) business days prior to the last day of (c) trading in such option.

# 4. FOREIGN CURRENCY;

If GSEC enters into any commodity interest transaction for an account which is effected in a foreign currency:

Any profit or loss caused by changes in the rate of exchange for such currency shall be for Customer's account and rink; and

unless another currency is designated in the confirmation for such transaction, all margin for such transaction, any profit or toss on the unless another currency is designated in the confirmation for such transaction, all margin for such transaction, any profit or toss on the unless another currency is designated in the confirmation for such transaction and any other payment between the Customer and GSEC under this Agreement shall be in United States liquidation of such transaction and any other payment between the Customer and GSEC under this Agreement shall be in United States in the prevailing market rates of exchange for such dollars at a rate of exchange determined by GSEC in its sole discretion on the basis of then prevailing market rates of exchange for such foreign currency.

Customer acknowledges and agrees that GSEC has the right at its sole discretion to limit the number of open positions (net or gross) which Customer may execute, clear and/or carry with or acquire through it. Customer agrees

(a) not to make any trade which would have the effect of exceeding the limitations thus imposed on it and

that GSEC may require Customer to reduce open positions carried with GSEC or may refuse to accept any order from Customer which (a) (b) establishes a new position.

GSEC may require such limitation, reduction or refusal whether or not such limitation, reduction or refusal is required by applicable regulations or exchange rules (as defined in Section 22). Customer shall comply with all position limits established by any regulatory or self-regulatory authority or any exchange. In addition, Customer agrees to notify GSEC promptly if Customer is required to file position reports with any regulatory or selfregulatory authority or with any exchange.

## 6. GSEC DUTIES; LIABILITY;

Customer acknowledges and agrees:

- That the commissions which GSEC receives are consideration solely for the execution, clearance and reporting of Customer's trades and the carrying of positions resulting from those trades until they are liquidated. GSEC assumes no other duty or responsibility, fiduciary of the carrying of positions resulting from those trades until they are liquidated. GSEC assumes no other duty or responsibility, fiduciary otherwise, to Customer, except with respect to the safekeeping of Customer's funds, securities or other property deposited with GSEC; That the agency relationship between Customer and GSEC extends only to the foregoing and that, as to margins, value of commodities bought and sold, and all other sums due, or which may become due, to GSEC from Customer, the relationship of Customer to GSEC is
- (b) that of debtor and creditor:
- To waive any claims, rights or causes of action which Customer has or may have against GSEC and its partners, directors, officers, employees and agents arising in whote or in part, directly or indirectly, out of any act or omission of any person, whether or not legally deemed an agent of GSEC, who return or introduces Customer to GSEC or places orders with GSEC for Customer; (c)
- To waive any claims or rights it may have against GSEO and its partners, directors, officers, employees or egents for any punitive damages and to limit any claims or rights arising out of this Agreement or the eccount to direct consequential demagas; (d)

- That if Customer has authorized any third party or parties to place orders or effect transactions in the account, such party has been (e) selected by Customer based on its own evaluation and assessment of such party and that such party is solely the agent of Customer: any designation or change of designation by Customer or persons authorized to trade for the account or otherwise to give instructions to
- GSEC with respect to the account, shall be affective only when given by Customer in writing and acknowledged by GSEC in writing;
  That any trading recommendations or market or other information furnished to Customer by GSEC are incidental to the conduct of QSEC's business as a futures commission merchant and do not constitute an offer to sell (or buy) or the solicitation of an offer to buy (or sell) any commodity interest; any such recommendation and/or information, although based upon sources deemed by GSEC to be reliable, may be incomplete or unverified and may be changed by GSEC without notice to Customer, and accordingly, GSEC makes no representation, warrenty or guaranty as to the accuracy or completeness of any trading recommendation or other information furnished to
- That GSEC, and its partners, directors, officers, employees and agents may have a position in and may buy or self-commodity interests (a)
- which are the eubject of information or recommendations furnished to Customer, and that the position or transactions of GSEC or any such persons may or may not be consistent with recommendations furnished to Customer by GSEC; and
  That Customer will not commence any legal proceeding against GSEC or its partners, directors, officers, employees and agents exising directly or indirectly out of this Agreement until all debit balances in the account have been paid to GSEC; provided that such payment (h) shall be without prejudice to Customer's right to claim that such debit balance is not correct.

#### 7. EXTRACRDINARY EVENTS:

Customer shall have no claim against GSEC for any loss, damage, flability, cost, charge, expense, panalty, fine or tax caused directly or indirectly

- (a) (b) governmental, court, exchange, regulatory or self-regulatory restrictions or rulings,
- suspension or termination of tracing,
- war, civil or labor disturbanca.
- (c) (d) delay or inaccuracy in the transmission or reporting of orders due to a breakdown or failure of transmission nor communication facilities,
- the failure or delay for any reason of any broker selected by GSEC on behalf of Customer to fulfill its obligations or to pay in full amounts (0) owed to GSEC in respect to contracts,
- failure or delay by any exchange or related clearing organization to enforce its rules or to pay to GSEC any margin due in respect of **(f)** Customer's account, or
- any other cause or causes beyond GSEC's control. (g)

#### 8. COMMUNICATIONS;

Any notice, instruction or other communication required or permitted to be given hereunder (other than orders to buy or sell a commodity interest which may be oral) shall be in writing, unless expressly provided otherwise in this Agreement, and addressed to the respective parties as follows:

If to the Oustomer:

(b) If to GSEC: As set forth in the accompanying Futures Account Application. Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P.

Attention: Compliance Department 30 Hudson Street

Jersey City, NJ 07302

(917) 343-3293 Telecopy: (212) 357-0517 Telephone:

or to such other address as Customer or GSEC herewith shall specify to the other in writing.

#### 9. CONFIRMATION CONCLUSIVE;

Confirmation of trades, statements of account, and any other notices sent to Customer shall be conclusive and binding on Customer unless Customer notifies GSEC to the contrary (i) in the case of an oral report, at the time received by Customer or his agent or (ii) in the case of a written report, prior to opening of trading on the business day next following receipt of the report. In addition, if within three business days after Customer has placed an order to buy or sell a commodity interest, and has been informed or believes that such order has been or should have been executed. but has not received a written confirmation thereof, Customer shall immediately communicate by telephone such fact to GSEC and further shall immediately send written notification of such fact, and the details thereof, to GSEC by hand delivery, telex, telefax or telegram. Falling in this regard, Customer shall conclusively be deemed estopped to object and to have waived any such objection to the failure to execute or cause to be executed any transaction for any account of Customer. Nothing in this Section 9 withstanding, neither Customer nor GSEC shall be bound by any transaction or price reported in error.

#### 10. SECURITY INTEREST;

Customer hereby grants to GSEC a continuing ilen, as security for the performance of its obligations to GSEC, upon all morries, securities, financial instruments, futures contracts, precious metals and other property, including, but not limited to, any credit balance (collectively, "property"), now or at any future time in Customer's account with or held for Customer by GSEC, by any GSEC affiliate or subsidiary or by any clearing futures commission merchant or organization through which trades of such Customer are executed by or on bahall of GSEC and any income and proceeds of any property. Any property may at any time or from time to time without notice or compliance with any condition precedent (which is hereby expressly waived) be set off, appropriated and applied by GSEC against any and all such obligations, including, but not limited to, any deficit balance in Customer's account, in such manner as GSEC in its discretion may determine.

#### 11. TRANSFER OF FUNDS:

GSEC may at any time, and from time to time, without prior notice to Customer, transfer from one account to another account carried by GSEC in which Customer has any interest, such excess funds, equities, securities or other property as in GSEC's judgment may be required for margin, or to reduce any debit balance or to reduce or satisfy any deficits in such other accounts except that no such transfer may be made from an account subject to the Commodity Exchange Act to another account maintained by Customer unless either Customer has authorized such transfer in writing or GSEC is effecting such transfer to enforce GSEC's lien pursuant to Section 10. Notice of each transfer made pursuant hereto shall be promptly given in writing to Customer.

#### 12. LIQUIDATION OF CUSTOMER POSITIONS - II:

- GSEC is directed or required by a regulatory or self-regulatory body or exchange on or subject to the rules of which commodity interests (a) are traded for Customer;
- GSEC considers it necessary for its protection because of margin requirements or otherwise;
- Customer regulates, violates, breaches or fails to perform on a timely basis any term, covenant or condition on its part to be performed (p) under this Agreement;
- Customer dies or becomes incompetent or mentally disabled;
- a case in bankruptcy is commenced or a proceeding under any inscivency or other law for the protection of creditors or for the (0) appointment of a receiver, Equidator, trustee, conservator, custodian or similar officer is filed by or against Customer or any attiliate of

Customer, or any affiliate of Customer makes or proposes to make any arrangement or composition for the benefit of its creditors, or Customer (or any such affiliate) or any or all of its property is subject to any agreement, order, judgment or decree providing for Customer's dissolution, winding up, liquidation, merger, consolidation, reorganization or for the appointment of a receiver, liquidator, trustee, conservator, custodian or similar officer of Customer, such alfillate or such property; or

if an attachment or similar order is levied against an account or any other account maintained by Customer or any affiliate of Customer with GSEC:

than GSEC shall have the right to (i) satisfy any obligations (either directly or by way of guaranty or suretyship) due GSEC out of any Customer's properly in GSEC's custody or control, (ii) liquidate any or all of Customer's commodity interest positions, (iii) cancel any or all of Customer's outstanding orders, (iv) treat any or all of Customer's obligations due GSEC as immediately due and payable, (v) sell any or all of Customer's, property in GSEC's custody or control in such manner as GSEC determines to be commercially reasonable, and/or (vi) terminate any or all of GSEC's obligations for future performance to Customer, in each and every such case without any notice of default, demand for margin or additional margin, notice to Customer of sale or purchase, or other notice or advertisement and whether or not the ownership interest shall be solely Customer's or held jointly with others, it is understood that, in all cases, a prior demand, call or notice of the time or place of sale or purchase shall not be considered a waiver of GSEC's right to sell or buy without demand or notice as herein provided, that Customer shall at all times be liable for the payment of any debit balance owing in each account upon demand whether occurring upon a liquidation as provided under this Section 12 of otherwise under this Agreement, and that in all cases Customer shall be liable for any deficiency remaining in each account in the event of liquidation thereof in whole or in part together with interest thereon and all costs relating to liquidation and collection (including reasonable atterneys)

#### 13. CUSTOMER REPRESENTATIONS, WARRANTIES AND AGREEMENTS;

Customer represents and warrants to and agrees with GSEC that:

**(f)** 

- Customer has full power and authority to enter into this Agreement and to engage in the transactions and perform its obligations hareunder and contemplated hereby and (i) if a corporation or a limited liability company, is duly organized unrier the laws of the jurisdiction set forth in the accompanying Futures Account Application, or (ii) if a partnership, is duly organized pursuant to a written partnership agreement and the general partner executing the Agreement is duly authorized to do so under the partnership agreement. (a) and (iii) the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement by Customer require no action by or in respect of or filing with any governmental body, agency or official:
- neither Customer nor any partner, director, officer, member, manager or employee of Customer nor any affiliate of Customer is a partner, (b) officer, director, member, manager or employee of a futures commission merchant, introducing broker, exchange or self-regulatory authority or an employee or commissioner of the Commodity Futures Tracing Commission (\*CFTC\*), except as previously disclosed in
- except as disclased in writing to GSEC, Customer is acting solely as principal and no one other than Customer has any interest in any (C) account of Customor;
- all Information contained in the accompanying Futures Account Application or otherwise provided in writing by or on behalf of Customer to GSEC in connection with the opening of the account is true, complete and correct and GSEC may cause an investigation to be made (d) concerning Customer's credit standing and reputation;
- Customer has determined that trading in commodity interests is appropriate for Customer, is prudent in all respects and does not and will (B) not violate Customer's charter or by-laws (or other comparable governing document) or any law, rule, regulation, judgment, decree, order or agreement to which Customer or its property is subject or bound;
- Customer recognizes that representations or guarantees of profit or freedom from loss are impossible in trading commodity interests and **(f)** acknowledges that it has received no such guarantees from or on behalf of GSEC, and has not entered into this Agreement and shall place no order hereunder in consideration of or in reliance upon any such guarantee or representation;
- GSEC, for and on behalf of Customer, is authorized and directed in its sole discretion to select floor brokers and, on markets where (g) GSEC is not a clearing member, clearing brokers which will act as Customer's broker and agent in the execution, clearing and/or carrying of transactions for Customer, which brokers may be affiliated of GSEC or may be non-affiliated agents, and GSEC shall be responsible only for using good faith and reasonable care in the initial selection of such brokers;
- Unless GSEC is a party to a written give-up agreement, GSEC in its sole discretion, may, but shall not be obligated to, accept from other (h) brokers contracts executed by such brokers on an exchange or market for Customer and proposed to be "given-up" to GSEC for clearance and/or carrying in the account;
- if Customer is subject to the Financial institutions Reform, Recovery and Enforcement Act of 1989, the certified resolutions set forth (1) following this Agreement have been caused to be reflected in the minutes of Customer's board of directors (or other comparable governing body) and this Agreement is and shall be, continuously from the date hereof, an official record of Customer;
- Customer consents to the electronic recording, at GSEC's sole discretion, of any or all telephone conversations with GSEC (without **(i)** automatic tone warning device), the use of same as evidence by either party in any action or proceeding arising out of the Agreement and
- anomand tone waiting device), the deal of same as enterior of the large large procedure for handling of recordings;

  Customer shall furnish such financial statements to GSEC as GSEC reasonably requests from time to time;

  Customer promptly will notify GSEC If Customer opens an account with an FCM not named in the New Account Form and Customer. egrees that GSEC may disclose information concerning the account to any other FCM with which Customer maintains an account and that any such FCM may disclose to GSEC any information requested by GSEC concerning Customer's business with such other FCM; Customer shall turnish a certificate of all persons who are authorized to furnish instructions to GSEC hereunder and GSEC shall be fully
- (m) constraint shall turned a confliction of all persons whether oral or written received from any such person without any duty to make inquiry as to the genuineness of the instructions and, further, GSEC shall also be entitled to rely on instructions received from any person identifying himself or holding himself out as or stating that he is such a person, regardless of whether said instructions are actually given by such a
- person and, finally, GSEC's determination of the contents of any oral instructions shall be conclusive and binding on Customer;
  GSEC shall have no responsibility for compliance by Customer with any law or regulation governing Customer's conduct.
  GSEC, for end on behalf of Customer, is authorized and empowered to place orders for commodity interest transactions through one or more electronic or automated trading systems (each a "system") maintained or operated by or under the auspicas of an exchange and that GSEC shall not be fiable or obligated to Customer for any loss, damage, liability, cost or expense (including but not limited loss or profits, loss of use or incidental or consequential damages) incurred or sustained by Customer and arising in whote or in part, directly or indirectly, from any fault delay, omission, inaccuracy or termination of a system or GSEC's inability to enter, cancel or modify an order on
- behalf of Customer on or through a system; and
  Customer (i) is aware that CFTC Regulation § 1.35(a-2) (2) requires Customer to create, retain and produce upon the request of the (p) CFTC, the United States Department of Justice and the applicable exchange documentation of cash transactions underlying exchanges of futures for cash commodities or exchanges of futures in connection with cash commodity transactions.

Customer shall promptly notify GSEC in writing if any of the warrenties or representations contained in this Section 13 or if any information contained in the accompanying New Account Application or otherwise provided by or on behalf of Customer to GSEC becomes inaccurate or in any way cease to be true, complete and correct.

14. CONTRACT TERMS AND CONDITIONS;

The Customer acknowledges responsibility for acquainting itself with the material terms and conditions of any futures or options contracts which may be traded in the account. The Customer should consult with the relevant exchange or GSEC concerning these terms and conditions, particularly the

exercise, expiration and related contract provisions which may be subject to exception or modification by the rules or procedures of the exchange or

#### 15. INDEMNIFICATION OF GSEC;

Customer hereby agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless GSEC and its partners, directors, officers, employees and agents from and against any loss, cost, claim, damage (including any consequential cost, loss or damage), liability or expanse (including reasonable attorneys' fees) and any fine, sanction or penalty made or imposed by any regulatory or self-regulatory authority or any exchange as the direct or indirect result of:

(a) Customer's failure or refusal to comply with any provision of this Agreement or perform any obligation on its part to be performed pursuant

Customer's failure or refused to deliver any security, commodity or other property previously sold, or subject to any call option sold, by **(b)** GSEC for the account: or

Any decline in value, for whatever reason, of any security or commodity of which GSEC takes delivery for the account. (C)

#### 16. MODIFICATION OF AGREEMENT;

This Agreement may only be effered, modified or amended by written egreement of the parties, except that if GSEC notifies Customer of any amendment to this Agreement and Customer continues to retain or thereafter places trades in accounts subject to this Agreement, Customer agrees that such action or maction by Customer will constitute consent by Customer to such amendment. No employee of GSEC has any authority to alter, modify, or amend in any respect any of the terms of this Agreement and no supplemental or special understanding shall be binding upon GSEC unless one of GSECs only authorized officers shall have agreed thereto in writing. The rights and remedies conferred upon GSEC shall be cumulative, and its forbearance to take any remedial action available to it under this Agreement shall not waive its right at any time or from time to time thereafter to take such action.

#### 17. SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS:

This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of GSEC, its successors and assigns, and shall be binding upon Customer and Customer's executors, trustees, administrators, successors and assigns, provided, however, that this Agreement shall not be assignable by Customer without the written consent of GSEC, without which consent any purported assignment shall be vold.

#### 18. SEVERABILITY:

If any term or provision hereof or the application thereof to any persons or circumstances shall to any extent be contrary to any exchange, government or self-regulatory regulation or contrary to any federal, state or local law or otherwise be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Agreement or the application of such term or provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is contrary. Invalid or unenforcesble, shall not be affected thereby.

#### 19. CAPTIONS:

All captions used herein are for convenience only, are not a part of this Agreement, and are not to be used in construing or interpreting any aspect of this Agreement.

#### 20. TERMINATION:

This Agreement shall continue in force until written notice of termination is given by Customer or GSEC. Termination shall not relieve either party of any liability or obligation incurred prior to such notice. Customer, upon giving or receiving notice of termination, promptly will take all action necessary to transfer all open positions in each account to another futures commission merchant.

## 21. ENTIRE AGREEMENT:

This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between Customer and GSEC with respect to the subject matter hereof and supercedes any prior egreements between the parties with respect to such subject matter.

#### 22. APPLICABLE RULES AND REGULATIONS;

The account and each transaction therein shall be subject to the terms of this Agreement and to (a) all applicable laws, the regulations, rules and orders of all regulatory and self-regulatory organizations having jurisdiction (collectively "regulations"), and (b) the constitution, by-laws, rules, regulations, orders, resolutions, interpretations and customs and usage's (collectively 'rules') of the contract market, board of trade, other market and any associated clearing organization (each an 'exchange'), if any, on or subject to the rules of which such transaction is executed and/or cleared and neither GSEC, or any of its partners, directors, employees, officers or agents shall be liable to Customer for any action taken in compliance with applicable regulations or exchange rules. The reference in the preceding sentence to applicable regulations and exchange rules is solely for the protection of GSEC and GSEC's failure to comply therewith shall not constitute a breach of this Agreement or relieve Customer of any obligation or responsibility under this Agreement.

# 23. GOVERNING LAW; CONSENT TO JURISDICTION;

In case of a dispute between Customer and GSEC arising out of or relating to the making or performance of this Agreement or any transaction pursuant to this Agreement, (a) this Agreement and its enforcement shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York, without regard to principles of conflicts of law, and (b) If Customer has not signed the Arbitration Agreement set forth below or if such Arbitration Agreement is otherwise invalid or unenforceable, Customer will bring any legal proceeding Customer may Initiate against GSEC in, and Customer hereby consents in any legal proceeding by GSEC to the jurisdiction of, any local, state or federal court located within the State and City of New York in connection with all legal proceedings arising directly, indirectly or otherwise in connection with, cut of, related to or from Customers account(s), transactions contemplated by this Agreement or breach thereof. Customer hareby waives any and all objections Customer may, at any time, have as to the propriety of the court in which any such legal proceedings may be commenced. Customer also agrees that any service of process mailed to Customer at any address specified to GSEC shall be deemed a proper service of process on Customer. In any event, Customer agrees that if any dispute or controversy between Customer and GSEC involves or includes securities transactions which are directly or indirectly incidental to or related to any transactions in which are the subject of a dispute or controversy arising under this Agreement, then both such disputes or contraversies shall be heard and determined in the same forum.

If customer signs the Arbitration Agreement set forth below, then Customer agrees that any question relating to whether Customer or GSEC has commenced an arbitration proceeding in a timely manner, whether a dispute is subject to the Arbitration Agreement or whether a party (other than Customer or GSEC) has consented to subjitration and all proceedings to compel arbitration and to confirm or set aside an arbitration award shall be determined by a court as specified in Section 23(b).

#### 24, AUTHORIZATION TO TRANSFER FUNDS; (OPTIONAL)

GSEC is hereby authorized, at any time without prior notice to customer, to transfer from the Customer's regulated commodity account(s) to any other account the customer maintains with GSEC such amount of excess funds which in GSEC's judgment may be reasonably required to avoid margin calls or to reduce a debit balance in such other accounts. It is understood that GSEC will, within a reasonable time thereafter, confirm in writing to the Customer any such transfer.

"Regulated Commodity Account" means any account in which occur transactions in commodity futures or related options within the jurisdiction of the Commodity Exchange Act at the time of the transaction.

#### 25. AUTHORIZATION TO CROSS TRANSACTIONS; (OPTIONAL)

Wilhout prior notice to the Customer, the customer authorizes GSEC, any subsidiary or affiliate of GSEC, and their partners, directors, officers, employees, agents, and any floor broker acting on Customer's behalf in any transaction for the account, to take the other side of Customer's transaction through any account of such person subject to its being executed at prevailing priced in accordance with the Commodity Exchange Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and applicable exchange rules.

# 26. SUBORDINATION AGREEMENT; (applies only to accounts with funds held in foreign countries)

Funds of customers trading on United States contract markets may be held in accounts denominated in a foreign currency with depositories located cutside the United States or its territories if the customer is domiciled in a foreign country or if the funds are held in connection with contracts priced and settled in a foreign currency. Such accounts are subject to the risk that events could occur which hinder or prevent the availability of these funds for distribution to customers. Such accounts also may be subject to foreign currency exchange rate risks.

If authorized below, Customer authorizes the deposit of funds into such foreign depositories. For customers domicited in the United States, this authorization permits the holding of funds in regulated accounts offshore only if such funds are used to margin, guarantee, or secure positions in such contracts or accrue as a result of such positions. In order to avoid the possible dilution of other customer funds, a customer who has funds hald outside the United States agrees by accepting this subordination agreement that his claims based on such funds will be subordinated as described below in the unlikely event both of the following conditions are met: (1) the customer's futures commission merchant is placed in receivership or bankruptcy, and (2) there are insufficient funds available for distribution denominated in the foreign currency as to which the customer has a claim to satisfy all claims against those funds.

By signing the Subordination Agreement below, Customer agrees that if both of the conditions listed above occur, Customer's claim against GSEC's assets attributable to funds held oversees in a particular foreign currency may be satisfied out of segregated customers funds held in accounts denominated in dollars or other foreign currencies only after each customer whose funds are held in dollars or in such other foreign currencies receives its pro-rate portion of such funds. It is further agreed that in no event may a customer whose funds are held oversees receives more than its pro-rate charter of aggregate pool consisting of funds held in dollars, funds held in a particular foreign currency, and non segregated assets of GSEC.

#### 27. ARBITRATION AGREEMENT; (OPTIONAL)

ODTIONAL ELECTIONS

Any controversy arising out of or relating to my account, to transactions with GSEC pursuant to the Customar Futures and Options Agreement between us or the breach thereof, shall be settled by arbitration in accordance with the rules, then in effect, of the National Futures Association, or the contract market upon which the transaction giving rise to the claim was executed or the New York Stock Exchange, Inc. If I do not make such election either at the time I notify GSEC that I intend to commence an arbitration, by registered mail addressed to you at your main clinic within forty-five days after demand by you that I make such election, then GSEC may make such election. GSEC agrees to pay any incremental fees which may be assessed by the forum chosen by me for the provision of a "mixed panel" of arbitrators, unless the arbitrators determine that I have acted in bad faith in initiating or conducting the proceedings. Judgment upon any award rendered by the arbitrators may be entered in any court having jurisdiction thereof.

THREE FORUMS EXIST FOR THE RESOLUTION OF COMMODITY DISPUTES: CIVIL COURT LITIGATION, REPARATIONS AT THE COMMODITY FUTURES TRADING COMMISSION (CFTC) AND ARBITRATION CONDUCTED BY A SELF-REGULATORY OR OTHER PRIVATE ORGANIZATION.

THE CFTC RECOGNIZES THAT THE OPPORTUNITY TO SETTLE DISPUTES BY ARBITRATION MAY IN SOME CASES PROVIDE MANY BENEFITS TO CUSTOMERS, INCLUDING THE ABILITY TO OBTAIN AN EXPEDITIOUS AND FINAL RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES WITHOUT INCURRING SUBSTANTIAL COSTS. THE CFTC REQUIRES, HOWEVER, THAT EACH CUSTOMER INDIVIDUALLY EXAMINE THE RELATIVE MERITS OF ARBITRATION AND THAT YOUR CONSENT TO THIS ARBITRATION AGREEMENT BE VOLUNTARY.

BY SIGNING THIS AGREEMENT, YOU (1) MAY BE WAIVING YOUR RIGHT TO SUE IN A COURT OF LAW; AND (2) ARE AGREEING TO BE BOUND BY ARBITRATION OF ANY CLAIMS OF COUNTERCLAIMS WHICH YOU OR GSEC MAY SUBMIT TO ARBITRATION UNDER THIS AGREEMENT. YOU ARE NOT, HOWEVER, WAIVING YOUR RIGHT TO ELECT INSTEAD TO PETITION THE CFTC TO INSTITUTE REPARATIONS PROCEEDINGS UNDER SECTION 14 OF THE COMMODITY EXCHANGE ACT WITH RESPECT TO ANY DISPUTE WHICH MAY BE ARBITRATED PURSUANT TO THIS AGREEMENT. IN THE EVENT A DISPUTE ARISES, YOU WILL BE NOTIFIED IF GSEC INTENDS TO SUBMIT THE DISPUTE TO ARBITRATION. IF YOU BELIEVE A VIOLATION OF THE COMMODITY EXCHANGE ACT IS INVOLVED AND IF YOU PREFER TO REQUEST A SECTION 14 "REPARATION" PROCEEDING BEFORE THE CFTC, YOU WILL HAVE 45 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF SUCH NOTICE IN WHICH TO MAKE THAT ELECTION. YOU NEED NOT SIGN THIS AGREEMENT TO OPEN AN ACCOUNT WITH GSEC.

The following provisions, which are set forth in this agreement, need re elections are as follows:		•	
AUTHORIZATION TO TRANSFER FUNDS: (Agreement Section 24)	Signature Required for Election		
CONSENT TO CROSS TRANSACTIONS: (Agreement Section 25)	Signature Required for Election		
ARBITRATION AGREEMENT: (Agreement Section 27)	Signature Required for Election		
ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF SUBORDINATION AGREEMENT (Agreement Section 26)	Required for accounts holding non U.S. currency		

Filed 10/23/2007 Page 21 of 23 HEDGE ELECTION: "Please initial if applicable" Customer confirms that all transactions in the account will represent bona fide hedging transactions, as defined by the CFTC, unless, at the time we place an order, we notify GSEC otherwise. Pursuant to CFTC Regulation 190.06(d), Customer specifies and agrees, with respect to hadging transactions in the account, that in the unlikely event of GSEC's bankruptcy, it prefers that the bankruptcy trustee (check appropriate box): Liquidate all open contracts without first seaking instructions either from or on behalf of Customer. Attempt to obtain instructions with respect to the disposition of all open contracts. В. (If neither A or B is checked, Customer shall be deemed to elect A) ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF RISK DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS-The undersigned each hereby acknowledges its separate receipt from GSEC and its understanding of each of the following documents prior to the opening of the account: CFTC Regulation 1.55, 1.37 and 1.90.10 Risk Disclosure Statement for Futures and Options NYMEX ACCESS Disclosure statement Globex Customer Information **CBOT Project Disclosure Statement** CME Average Pricing System Disclosure Statement Special Notice to Foreign Brokers and Foreign Traders The Independent fund Limited beuru

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE(S)

Director

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Exhibit 3

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nov 10 06 im
qbszele (3:22:12 PM): dan have you spoken with Gia on your margin call?
chartpattern (3:22:18 PM): yup
gbszele (3:22:19 PM): she keepd emailing me
gbszele (3:22:21 PM): keeps
gbszele (3:34:00 PM): dan we need to talk
gbszele (3:34:15 PM): gia said she has not heard from you
chartpattern (3:34:29 PM): I'm not sending in any more money
chartpattern (3:34:38 PM): no more 3-4 week waits gbszele (3:35:33 PM): you have a margin call - again - why and what do you
propose to do?
chartpattern (3:35:41 PM): nothing
chartpattern (3:35:49 PM): I liquidated
chartpattern (3:35:55 PM): today
chartpattern (3:36:05 PM): its all I will or can do
gbszele (3:36:08 PM): so the why is she complaining
gbszele (3:36:14 PM): then
chartpattern (3:36:14 PM): nos ure chartpattern (3:36:17 PM): not sure
gbszele (3:39:33 PM): there is nothin i can do about the wires - it is out of
my hands - there are laws and they have to be followed
chartpattern (3:39:41 PM): ok
chartpattern (3:39:55 PM): last time cost me over 600K
chartpattern (3:40:24 PM): had to liquidate my calls in CME the day before it
shot up 30 points
chartpattern (3:40:30 PM): never again gbszele (3:47:15 PM): dan- you are the one creating the problem with the calls - you are costing yourself- why do you keep doing it? I 'm not the one
trading - you are
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